

2019年1月17日雅思真题回忆 A类

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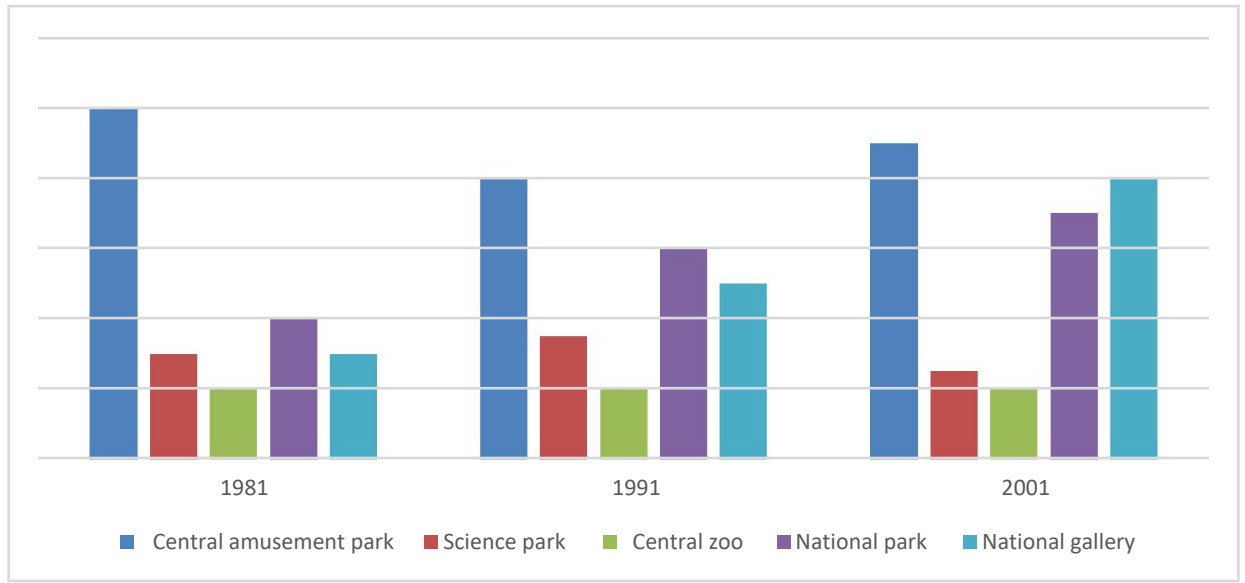
Task 1

类型

柱形图

题目

The chart below shows the number of visitors to the main attractions in a Europe country between 1981 and 2001



范文解析	总体来说吗，这篇小作文的难度不大，疏于常规的动态图，要注意数据的归纳和对比。
范文	<p>The bar chart compares the amount of tourists in five tourist destinations in an European country in the year of 1981, 1991 and 2001 respectively.</p> <p>Overall, there was an uptick in the number of travellers, and their choices towards three attractions varied differently over the years except amusement, which attracted the largest number of tourists all though the years.</p> <p>To be more specific, the amount of tourists who chose amusement parks as their destination peaking at 7 roughly billion in 1981, which declined to 6 billion a decade later and bounced back to 6.5 billion in 2001. Similarly, the year of 1991 and 2001 witnessed a steady growth in the number of travellers to National Park and National Gallery, arriving at 4.5 and 5 billion respectively.</p> <p>However, the science park which received around 2.5 billion viewers in 1981 experienced a slight increase to 3 billion, after which it declined to just over 2 million in 2001. On the</p>

	<p>other hand, the national zoo experienced a relatively stable number of tourists, which stand at roughly 2 million from 1981 to 2001.</p>
字数	179 words
Task 2	
类型	社会类
题目	<p>In some countries, people waste a lot of food which is bought in shops and restaurants. What do you think are the reasons? What can be done to solve this problem?</p>
范文解析	<p>本题讨论在一些国家人们为什么会浪费从商店和餐馆买来的食物以及其对应的解决办法。题目类型是现象类题目，可以采用 4 段式作文结构。</p>
文章结构	<p>P1：引入话题+给出具体原因；</p> <p>P2：指出食物浪费原因一：过度购买食物；</p> <p>P3：指出食物浪费原因二：不当的食物储存方式；</p> <p>P4：指出对应的食物浪费的解决办法：制定法律以及提高消费者意识；</p> <p>P5:总结全文：重申原因和解决办法。</p>

高分话题 表达 (范文 中红色字 体)	Overbuying	过度购买
	This is mainly because	这主要是因为
	Impulse and bulk food purchases	冲动的大批量的食物购 买
	Lure	诱惑
	In most cases	大部分情况下
	Portion sizes	食物份量
	Edible	可食用的
	Discard	丢弃
	As long as	只要
	Empower	使得
高分结构 (范文中 蓝色字体)	There is a trend that... ,	同位语从句
	With n. doing sth	独立主格结构
	SVO,an extravagant consumerism that ...	概括性同位语
	After snapping up..., SVO.	状语从句的省略
	Not only...but also	平行结构
	what is by far most important is that	主语从句

范文

There is a strange trend that while some people have to struggle to fight hunger, many consumers, especially in some developed countries, throw away as much as half of the food they purchase from shops and restaurants. Both **overbuying** and food spoilage are two principal drivers of the food waste.

Buying food way more than people really need without detailed plan contributes to food loss. **This is mainly because with marketing ploy becoming so attractive and lucrative** , most consumers are more likely to do **impulse and bulk food purchases** especially when retailers sell unusual production and provide different tempting sales promotion so as to **lure their clients to** buy their products. What is worse, the food bought in shops and restaurants, **in most cases**, hardly fit into their regular meal plans and therefore spoil before they can be consumed. With income rising to unforeseen levels, diners now seem to increase their **portion sizes** significantly than ever before , and thus leave some of their meals uneaten , and make half of **edible** leftovers left at the restaurants, **an extravagant consumerism that must be discouraged.**

Food spoilage is also responsible for this negative trend. **After snapping up food in shops and restaurants**, most of food have to be stored yet due to improper storage, lack of visibility in refrigerators, partially used ingredients and misjudged food needs, some food probably become less nutritious, inedible, or even rotten so that they have to be **discarded** before being used instead.

Different organisations should assume the responsibility for changing the way people consume the food they buy. Government could make laws to force shops and restaurants to sell a reasonable amount of food according to the average level; otherwise they will be fined seriously and even face criminal responsibility. At the same time, consumers themselves must raise the awareness that they had better **not only buy food rationally and reasonably but also be frugal**. In other words, **what is by far most important is** that they need to eat responsibly. **As long as** they consume food properly, the food waste will be prevented and even eliminated.

To sum up, the reason why people waste too much food is over-consumption and improper storage and the fundamental solution lies in **empowering and encouraging** consumers to change their way of eating food.
